CONTENTS OF VOLUME 26

JULY 1995 VOLUME 26 NUMBER 1

REVIEW ARTICLES

1 **Percutaneous Revascularization of Chronic Coronary Occlusions: An Overview** *Joseph A. Puma, Michael H. Sketch, Jr., James E. Tcheng, Robert A. Harrington, Harry R. Phillips, Richard S. Stack, Robert M. Califf*

12 **Myocardial Contrast Echo Effect: The Dilemma of Coronary Blood Flow and Volume** *Daniele Rovai, Anthony N. DeMaria, Antonio L'Abbate*

CLINICAL STUDIES

Myocardial Ischemia

18 **Stress Echocardiography: Comparison of Exercise, Dipyridamole and Dobutamine in Detecting and Predicting the Extent of Coronary Artery Disease** *Armando Dagianti, Maria Penco, Luciano Agati, Susanna Sciomer, Alessandra Dagianti, Salvatore Rosanio, Francesco Fedele*

26 **Enhanced Detection of Myocardial Ischemia by Stress Dobutamine Echocardiography Utilizing the "Biphasic" Response of Wall Thickening During Low and High Dose Dobutamine Infusion** *Roxy Senior, Avijit Lahiri*

33 **Noninvasive Identification of Acute Myocardial Ischemia and Reperfusion With Contrast Ultrasound Using Intravenous Perfluoropropane-Exposed Sonicated Dextrose Albumin** *Thomas R. Porter, Feng Xie, Alan Kricsfeld, Karen Kilzer*

Coronary Artery Disease

41 **Epicardial Vasomotor Responses to Acetylcholine Are Not Predicted by Coronary Atherosclerosis As Assessed by Intracoronary Ultrasound** *Rick A. Nishimura, Amir Lerman, James H. Chesebro, Duane M. Ilstrup, David O. Hodge, Stuart T. Higano, David R. Holmes, Jr., A. Jamil Tajik*

50 **Absence of Vascular Tolerance in Conductance Vessels After 48 Hours of Intravenous Nitroglycerin in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease** *Michael Jeserich, Thomas Münzel, Linda Pape, Christof Fischer, Helmut Drexler, Hanjörg Just*

Myocardial Infarction

57 **Randomized Trial of Insulin-Glucose-Infusion Followed by Subcutaneous Insulin Treatment in Diabetic Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction (DIGAMI Study): Effects on Mortality at 1 Year** *Klas Malmberg, Lars Rydén, Suad Efendic, Johan Herlitz, Peter Nicol, Anders Waldenström, Hans Wedel, Lennart Welin, on Behalf of the DIGAMI Study Group*

66 **Implications of Recurrent Ischemia After Reperfusion Therapy in Acute Myocardial Infarction: A Comparison of Thrombolytic Therapy and Primary Angioplasty** *Gregg W. Stone, Cindy L. Grines, Kevin F. Browne, Jean Marco, Donald Rothbaum, James O'Keefe, Geoffrey O. Hartzler, Paul Overlie, Bryan Donohue, Noah Chelliah, Gerald C. Timmis, Ronald Vlietstra, Sylvia Puchrowicz-Ochocki, William W. O'Neill*

73 **Value of Radionuclide Rest and Exercise Left Ventricular Ejection Fraction in Assessing Survival of Patients After Thrombolytic Therapy for Acute Myocardial Infarction: Results of Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction (TIMI) Phase II Study** *Barry L. Zaret, Frans J. Th. Wackers, Michael L. Terrin, Sandra A. Forman, David O. Williams, Genell L. Knatterud, Eugene Braunwald, for the TIMI Study Group*

Heart Failure

80 **Long-Term Outcome of Patients With Biopsy-Proved Myocarditis: Comparison With Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy** *Martha Grogan, Margaret M. Redfield, Kent R. Bailey, Guy S. Reeder, Bernard J. Gersh, William D. Edwards, Richard J. Rodeheffer*

85 **Differential Localization of Atrial Natriuretic Peptide and Skeletal Alpha-Actin Messenger RNAs in Left Ventricular Myocytes of Patients With Dilated Cardiomyopathy** *Masato Tanaka, Michiaki Hiroe, Hiroshi Ito, Toshio Nishikawa, Susumu Adachi, Kazutaka Aonuma, Fumiaki Marumo*

93 **Economic Outcomes of Withdrawal of Digoxin Therapy in Adult Patients With Stable Congestive Heart Failure** *Richard E. Ward, Mihai Gheorghiade, James B. Young, Barry Uretsky*

102 **Effect of Prolonged Catecholamine Infusion on Immunoregulatory Function: Implications in Congestive Heart Failure** *Tamara J. Harris, Thomas J. Waltman, Steve M. Carter, Alan S. Maisel*

Heart Transplantation

110 **Abnormalities in Intramyocardial Arteries Detected in Cardiac Transplant Biopsy Specimens and Lack of Correlation With Abnormal Intracoronary Ultrasound or Endothelial Dysfunction in Large Epicardial Coronary Arteries** *Nadine Clausell, Jagdish Butany, Silvana Molossi, Eva Lonn, Peter Gladstone, Marlene Rabinovitch, Paul A. Daly*

120 **Coronary Angioplasty, Atherectomy and Bypass Surgery in Cardiac Transplant Recipients** *A. Arthur Halle III, Germano DiSciascio, Edward K. Massin, Robert F. Wilson, Maryl R. Johnson, Henry J. Sullivan, Robert C. Bourge, Neal S. Kleiman, Leslie W. Miller, Thomas R. Aversano, Robert B. Wray, Sharon A. Hunt, Mark W. Weston, Ross A. Davies, Gustavo Rincon, Chauncey C. Crandall, Michael J. Cowley, Spencer H. Kubo, Susan G. Fisher, George W. Vetrovec*

Cardiac Surgery

129 **Dynamic Cardiomyoplasty: Effect of Discontinuing Latissimus Dorsi Muscle Stimulation on Left Ventricular Systolic and Diastolic Performance and Exercise Capacity** *Guillaume Jondeau, Richard Dorent, Valeria Bors, Jean-Claude Dib, Olivier Dubourg, Rachid Benzidia, Iradj Gandjbakhch, Jean-Pierre Bourdarias*

Interventional Cardiology

135 **Angioscopic Findings During Coronary Angioplasty of Coronary Occlusions** *Fernando Alfonso, Javier Goicolea, Rosana Hernandez, Manuel Goncalves, Javier Segovia, Camino Bañuelos, Pedro Zarco, Carlos Macaya*

142 **Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty as a First Revascularization Procedure in Single-, Double- and Triple-Vessel Coronary Artery Disease** *William S. Weintraub, Spencer B. King III, John S. Douglas, Jr., Andrzej S. Kosinski*

Critical Care

152 **Transesophageal Echocardiography Predicts Mortality in Critically Ill Patients With Unexplained Hypotension** *Paul A. Heidenreich, Raymond F. Stainback, Rita F. Redberg, Nelson B. Schiller, Neal H. Cohen, Elyse Foster*

Electrophysiology

159 **Comparison of Transesophageal and Intracardiac Electrophysiologic Studies in Characterization of Supraventricular Tachycardia in Pediatric Patients**

Ricardo A. Samson, Barbara J. Deal, Janette F. Strasburger, D. Woodrow Benson, Jr.

164 **Left Ventricular Dimensions and Autonomic Balance During Head-Up Tilt Differ Between Patients With Isoproterenol-Dependent and Isoproterenol-Independent Neurally Mediated Syncope** *Koichi Mizumaki, Akira Fujiki, Masanao Tani, Mayumi Shimono, Hideki Hayashi, Hiroshi Inoue*

174 **Dispersion of QT Interval in Patients With and Without Susceptibility to Ventricular Tachyarrhythmias After Previous Myocardial Infarction** *Juha S. Perkiömäki, M. Juhani Koistinen, Sinikka Yli-Mäyry, Heikki V. Huikuri*

180 **Motor Vehicle Accidents in Patients With an Implantable Cardioverter-Defibrillator** *Anne B. Curtis, Jamie B. Conti, Kelly J. Tucker, Paul S. Kubilis, Roberta E. Reilly, David A. Woodard*

185 **Electrophysiologic Characteristics of Cells Spanning the Left Ventricular Wall of Human Heart: Evidence for Presence of M Cells** *Emmanuel Drouin, Flavien Charpentier, Chantal Gauthier, Karine Laurent, Herve Le Marec*

193 ***Editorial Comment*** **The U Wave and the M Cell** *Ralph Lazzara*

LEFT VENTRICULAR HYPERTROPHY

195 **Geometric Changes Allow Normal Ejection Fraction Despite Depressed Myocardial Shortening in Hypertensive Left Ventricular Hypertrophy** *Gerard P. Aurigemma, Kevin H. Silver, Margaret A. Priest, William H. Gaasch*

CARDIAC ANATOMY

203 **Chiari's Network: Normal Anatomic Variant or Risk Factor for Arterial Embolic Events?** *Birke Schneider, Thomas Hofmann, Maria H. Justen, Thomas Meinertz*

SMOKING

211 **Cardiac Function in Smokers and Nonsmokers: The CARDIA Study** *Samuel S. Gidding, Xiaoyuan Xie, Kiang Liu, Teri Manolio, John M. Flack, Julius M. Gardin*

NEW METHODS

217 **Myocardial Velocity Gradient as a New Indicator of Regional Left Ventricular Contraction: Detection by a Two-Dimensional Tissue Doppler Imaging Technique** *Masaaki Uematsu, Kunio Miyatake, Norio Tanaka, Hisao Matsuda, Akihiro Sano, Nobuo Yamazaki, Makoto Hirama, Masakazu Yamagishi*

224 **Left Ventricular Blood Flow Patterns in Normal Subjects: A Quantitative Analysis by Three-Dimensional Magnetic Resonance Velocity Mapping** *Won Yong Kim, Peter G. Walker, Erik M. Pedersen, Jens K. Poulsen, Sten Oyre, Kim Houlind, Ajit P. Yoganathan*

239 **Simultaneous Measurement of Pulmonary Venous Flow by Intravascular Catheter Doppler Velocimetry and Transesophageal Doppler Echocardiography: Relation to Left Atrial Pressure and Left Atrial and Left Ventricular Function** *Thomas Hofmann, Andreas Keck, Gerit van Ingen, Ognjen Simic, Jörg Ostermeyer, Thomas Meinertz*

PEDIATRIC CARDIOLOGY

250 **Evolution of Coronary Artery Pattern According to Short-Axis Aortopulmonary Rotation: A New Categorization for Complete Transposition of the Great Arteries** *Ing-Sh Chiu, Shu-Hsun Chu, Jou-Kou Wang, Mei-Hwan Wu, Ming-Ren Chen, Ching-Feng Cheng, Chi-Ren Hung*

259 **Effect of Late Postoperative Atrial Septal Defect Closure on Hemodynamic Function in Patients With a Lateral Tunnel Fontan Procedure** *Micheal A. Kuhn, Jay M. Jarmakani, Hillel Laks, Juan C. Alejos, Lester C. Permut, Alvaro Galindo, Josephine B. Isabel-Jones*

266 **Incidence of Aneurysm Formation After Dacron Patch Aortoplasty Repair for Coarctation of the Aorta: Long-Term Results and Assessment Utilizing Magnetic Resonance Angiography With Three-Dimensional Surface Rendering** *Willie James Parks, Thang D. Ngo, William H. Plauth, Jr., Estelle R. Bank, Scott K. Sheppard, Roderic I. Pettigrew, Willis H. Williams*

272 **Evaluation of Pulmonary Artery Histopathologic Findings in Congenital Heart Disease: An In Vitro Study Using Intravascular Ultrasound Imaging** *Masahiro Ishii, Hirohisa Kato, Teruhiro Kawano, Teiji Akagi, Yasuki Maeno, Tetsu Sugimura, Kanoko Hashino, Tomoya Takagishi*

EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES

277 **Idiopathic Atrial Fibrillation in Dogs: Electrophysiologic Determinants and Mechanisms of Antiarrhythmic Action of Flecainide** *Zhiguo Wang, Jianlin Feng, Stanley Nattel*

EDITOR'S PAGE

287 **The Decline of the Doctor–Patient Relationship** *William W. Parmley*

SPECIAL SECTIONS

ACC NEWS

289 **President's Page: Expanding the Role of the American College of Cardiology** *J. Ward Kennedy*

AHA MEDICAL/SCIENTIFIC STATEMENT

291 **ACC President's Introduction** *J. Ward Kennedy*

292 **AHA Consensus Panel Statement** *Sidney C. Smith and the Secondary Prevention Panel*

295 **1995–1996 COMMITTEE APPOINTMENTS**

301 **LETTERS TO THE EDITOR**

AUGUST 1995 VOLUME 26 NUMBER 2

CLINICAL STUDIES

MYOCARDIAL ISCHEMIA

305 **Addition of Zatebradine, a Direct Sinus Node Inhibitor, Provides No Greater Exercise Tolerance Benefit in Patients With Angina Taking Extended-Release Nifedipine: Results of a Multicenter, Randomized, Double-Blind, Placebo-Controlled, Parallel-Group Study** *William H. Frishman, Carl J. Pepine, Robert J. Weiss, Wolfgang M. Baiker, for the Zatebradine Study Group*

313 **Low Molecular Weight Heparin Versus Regular Heparin or Aspirin in the Treatment of Unstable Angina and Silent Ischemia** *Enrique P. Gurfinkel, Eustaquio J. Manos, Ricardo I. Mejaíl, Miguel A. Cerdá, Ernesto A. Duronto, Claudio N. García, Ana M. Daroca, Branco Mautner*

319 **Preinfarction Angina as a Major Predictor of Left Ventricular Function and Long-Term Prognosis After a First Q Wave Myocardial Infarction** *Toshihisa Anzai, Tsutomu Yoshikawa, Yasushi Asakura, Sumihisa Abe, Makoto Akaishi, Hideo Mitamura, Shunnosuke Handa, Satoshi Ogawa*

328 **Quantitative Coronary Angiography in Predicting Functional Significance of Stenoses in an Unselected Patient Cohort** *Jozef Bartúnek, Stanislas U. Sys, Guy R. Heyndrickx, Nico H. J. Pijls, Bernard De Bruyne*

335 **Exercise Echocardiography Is an Accurate and Cost-Efficient Technique for Detection of Coronary Artery Disease in Women** *Thomas H. Marwick, Terry Anderson, M. John Williams, Brian Haluska, Jacques A. Melin, Fredric Pashkow, James D. Thomas*

342 **Residual Coronary Reserve Identifies Segmental Viability in Patients With Wall Motion Abnormalities** *Paolo Marzullo, Oberdan Parodi, Gianmario Sambuceti, Assuero Giorgetti, Eugenio Picano, Alessia Gimelli, Piero Salvadori, Antonio L'Abbate*

RISK FACTORS

351 **Disease-Free Intervals After Partial Ileal Bypass in Patients With Coronary Heart Disease and Hypercholesterolemia: Report From the Program on the Surgical Control of the Hyperlipidemias (POSCH)** *Henry Buchwald, Christian T. Campos, James R. Boen, Phuong A. Nguyen, Stanley E. Williams, for the POSCH Group*

358 **Cardiorespiratory Fitness and Coronary Heart Disease Risk Factor Association in Women** *Peter F. Kokkinos, John C. Holland, Andreas E. Pittaras, Puneet Narayan, Charles O. Dotson, Vasilios Papademetriou*

THROMBOLYSIS

365 **Thrombolysis With Recombinant Unglycosylated Single-Chain Urokinase-Type Plasminogen Activator (Saruplase) in Acute Myocardial Infarction: Influence of Heparin on Early Patency Rate (LIMITS Study)** *Ulrich Tebbe, Jürgen Windeler, Irmgard Boesl, Hans Hoffmann, Jaroslaw Wojcik, Medhat Ashmawy, Ernst Rüdiger Schwarz, Patric von Loewis of Menar, Peter Rosemeyer, Gwyn Hopkins, Hannes Barth, on Behalf of the LIMITS Study Group*

374 **Sequential Combination Thrombolytic Therapy for Acute Myocardial Infarction: Results of the Pro-Urokinase and t-PA Enhancement of Thrombolysis (PATENT) Trial** *Stuart W. Zarich, Glen J. Kowalchuk, W. Douglas Weaver, Joseph Loscalzo, Michael Sassower, Karen Manzo, Christine Byrnes, James E. Muller, Victor Gurewich, for the PATENT Study Group*

MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION

380 **Effects of L-Carnitine Administration on Left Ventricular Remodeling After Acute Anterior Myocardial Infarction: The L-Carnitine Ecocardiografia Digitalizzata Infarto Miocardico (CEDIM) Trial** *Sabino Iliceto, Domenico Scrutinio, Paolo Bruzzi, Gaetano D'Ambrosio, Luca Boni, Matteo Di Biase, Giuseppina Biasco, Paul G. Hugenholtz, Paolo Rizzon, on Behalf of the CEDIM Investigators*

388 **Estimates of Myocardium at Risk and Collateral Flow in Acute Myocardial Infarction Using Electrocardiographic Indexes With Comparison to Radionuclide and Angiographic Measures** *Timothy F. Christian, Raymond J. Gibbons, Ian P. Clements, Peter B. Berger, Ronald H. Selvester, Galen S. Wagner*

394 **Serial Changes in Regional Right Ventricular Free Wall and Left Ventricular Septal Wall Lengths During the First 4 to 5 Years After Index Anterior Wall Myocardial Infarction** *Ken Hirose, Judd E. Reed, John A. Rumberger*

401 **Resource Utilization in Treatment of Acute Myocardial Infarction: Staff-Model Health Maintenance Organization Versus Fee-for-Service Hospitals** *Nathan R. Every, Stephan D. Fihn, Charles Maynard, Jenny S. Martin, W. Douglas Weaver, for the MITI Investigators*

407 *Editorial Comment* **Health Maintenance Organizations, Fee for Service and the Care of Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction** *Harlan M. Krumholz*

INTERVENTIONAL CARDIOLOGY

409 **Coronary Angioplasty of Chronic Total Occlusions With Bridging Collateral Vessels: Immediate and Follow-Up Outcome From a Large Single-Center Experience** *Isao Kinoshita, Osamu Katoh, Jin Nariyama, Satoru Otsuji, Hitone Tateyama, Tohru Kobayashi, Nobuhiko Shibata, Tadashi Ishihara, Nakaaki Ohsawa*

416 **Rapid Angiographic Progression of "Target" and "Nontarget" Stenoses in Patients Awaiting Coronary Angioplasty** *Juan Carlos Kaski, Lijia Chen, Michael Chester*

422 **Remodeling of De Novo Atherosclerotic Lesions in Femoral Arteries: Impact on Mechanism of Balloon Angioplasty** *Gerard Pasterkamp, Cornelius Borst, Elma J. Gussenhoven, Willem P. T. M. Mali, Mark J. Post, Salem H. K. The, Jim A. Reekers, Fred G. van der Berg*

HEART FAILURE

429 **Dissociation Between Peak Exercise Oxygen Consumption and Hemodynamic Dysfunction in Potential Heart Transplant Candidates** *John R. Wilson, Glenn Rayos, Tiong-Keat Yeoh, Patricia Gothard*

436 *Editorial Comment* **Optimal Candidates for Heart Transplantation: Is 14 the Magic Number?** *Ileana L. Piña*

438 **Comparison of the Effects of Losartan and Enalapril on Clinical Status and Exercise Performance in Patients With Moderate or Severe Chronic Heart Failure** *Kenneth Dickstein, Paul Chang, Ronnie Willenheimer, Stig Haunsø, Jouko Remes, Christian Hall, John Kjekshus*

HEART TRANSPLANTATION

446 **Coronary Artery Response to Cold-Pressor Test Is Impaired Early After Operation in Heart Transplant Recipients** *Christophe Benvenuti, Eduardo Aptecar, Jean-Philippe Mazzucotelli, Pierre Jouannot, Daniel Loisance, Alain Nitenberg*

VALVULAR HEART DISEASE

452 **Immune Response Factors in Rheumatic Heart Disease: Meta-Analysis of HLA-DR Associations and Evaluation of Additional Class II Alleles** *John F. Carlquist, Richard H. Ward, Karen J. Meyer, Dee Husebye, Michael Feolo, Jeffrey L. Anderson*

458 **Comparison of Proximal Isovelocity Surface Area Method With Pressure Half-Time and Planimetry in Evaluation of Mitral Stenosis** *Robert D. Rifkin, Kathleen Harper, Dennis Tighe*

CARDIAC ANATOMY

466 **Morphologic Features of Fossa Ovalis Membrane Aneurysm in the Adult and Its Clinical Significance** *Jamshid Shirani, A. Maziar Zafari, William C. Roberts*

CARDIOMYOPATHY

472 **Is There Increased Sympathetic Activity in Patients With Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy?** *Lü Fei, Alistair K. Slade, Krishna Prasad, Marek Malik, William J. McKenna, A. John Camm*

ELECTROPHYSIOLOGY

481 **Relation of Pace Mapping QRS Configuration and Conduction Delay to Ventricular Tachycardia Reentry Circuits in Human Infarct Scars** *William G. Stevenson, Philip T. Sager, Paul D. Natterson, Leslie A. Saxon, Holly R. Middlekauff, Isaac Wiener*

489 **Spontaneous Sustained Ventricular Tachycardia in the Electrophysiologic Study Versus Electrocardiographic Monitoring (ESVEM) Trial** *Kelley P. Anderson, Richard Walker, Ted Dustman, Marc Fuller, Motomi Mori, for the ESVEM Investigators*

497 **Effects of Autonomic Stimulation and Blockade on Signal-Averaged P Wave Duration** *Asim N. Cheema, Mirza W. Ahmed, Alan H. Kadish, Jeffrey J. Goldberger*

PEDIATRIC CARDIOLOGY

503 **Echocardiographic Evaluation of Partial Anomalous Pulmonary Venous Drainage** *May Ling Wong, Brian W. McCrindle, Cleonice Mota, Jeffrey F. Smallhorn*

508 **Is a Cleft in the Anterior Leaflet of an Otherwise Normal Mitral Valve an Atrioventricular Canal Malformation?** *Gunnlaugur Sigfússon, José A. Ettedgui, Norman H. Silverman, Robert H. Anderson*

516 **Diagnosis and Management of Fetal Cardiac Tumors: A Multicenter Experience and Review of Published Reports** *Deidre G. Holley, Gerard R. Martin, Joel I. Brenner, Derek A. Fyfe, James C. Huhta, Charles S. Kleinman, Samuel B. Ritter, Norman H. Silverman*

521 **Transverse Arch Hypoplasia Predisposes to Aneurysm Formation at the Repair Site After Patch Angioplasty for Coarctation of the Aorta** *Jan Bogaert, Marc Gewillig, Frank Rademakers, Hilde Bosmans, Johny Verschakelen, Willem Daenen, Albert L. Baert*

EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES

528 **Dynamic Change in Mitral Regurgitant Orifice Area: Comparison of Color Doppler Echocardiographic and Electromagnetic Flowmeter-Based Methods in a Chronic Animal Model** *Takahiro Shiota, Michael Jones, Dag E. Teien, Izumi Yamada, Arnaldo Passafini, Shuping Ge, David J. Sahn*

537 **Myocardial Contrast Echocardiography: Relation of Collateral Perfusion to Extent of Injury and Severity of Contractile Dysfunction in a Canine Model of Coronary Thrombosis and Reperfusion** *Jorge Cheirif B., Joanna B. Narkiewicz-Jodko, Hal K. Hawkins, Joseph S. Bravenec, Miguel A. Quinones, Judith K. Mickelson*

EDITORIAL

547 **Physician Use of Beta-Adrenergic Blocking Therapy: A Changing Perspective** *Harold L. Kennedy, Robert S. Rosenson*

EDITOR'S PAGE

553 **Quality of Life: Do We Know What Patients Want?** *William W. Parmley*

SPECIAL SECTIONS

ACC/AHA TASK FORCE REPORT

555 **Guidelines for Clinical Intracardiac Electrophysiological and Catheter Ablation Procedures** *Douglas P. Zipes, Chairman*

574 LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

SEPTEMBER 1995 VOLUME 26 NUMBER 3

CLINICAL STUDIES

MYOCARDIAL ISCHEMIA

577 **Cardiologist Versus Internist Management of Patients With Unstable Angina: Treatment Patterns and Outcomes** *Theodore L. Schreiber, Abbas Elkhatib, Cindy L. Grines, William W. O'Neill*

583 *Editorial Comment* **Stabilizing the Care of Unstable Angina** *Sidney Goldstein*

585 **Asymptomatic Cardiac Ischemia Pilot (ACIP) Study: Impact of Anti-Ischemia Therapy on 12-Week Rest Electrocardiogram and Exercise Test Outcomes** *Bernard R. Chaitman, Peter H. Stone, Genell L. Knatterud, Sandra A. Forman, George Sopko, Martial G. Bourassa, Craig Pratt, William J. Rogers, Carl J. Pepine, C. Richard Conti, for the ACIP Investigators*

594 **Asymptomatic Cardiac Ischemia Pilot (ACIP) Study: Outcome at 1 Year for Patients With Asymptomatic Cardiac Ischemia Randomized to Medical Therapy or Revascularization** *William J. Rogers, Martial G. Bourassa, Thomas C. Andrews, Barry D. Bertolet, Roger S. Blumenthal, Bernard R. Chaitman, Sandra A. Forman, Nancy L. Geller, A. David Goldberg, Gabriel B. Habib, Roy G. Masters, Robbin B. Moisa, Hiltrud Mueller, Douglas J. Pearce, Carl J. Pepine, George Sopko, Richard M. Steingart, Peter H. Stone, Genell L. Knatterud, C. Richard Conti, for the ACIP Investigators*

606 **Asymptomatic Cardiac Ischemia Pilot (ACIP) Study: Effects of Coronary Angioplasty and Coronary Artery Bypass Graft Surgery on Recurrent Angina and Ischemia** *Martial G. Bourassa, Carl J. Pepine, Sandra A. Forman, William J. Rogers, Ihor Dyrda, Peter H. Stone, Bernard R. Chaitman, Barry Sharaf, John Mahmarian, Richard F. Davies, Genell L. Knatterud, Michael Terrin, George Sopko, C. Richard Conti, for the ACIP Investigators*

615 **Microvascular Dysfunction in Collateral-Dependent Myocardium** *Gianmario Sambuceti, Oberdan Parodi, Assuero Giorgetti, Piero Salvadori, Mario Marzilli, Piero Dabizzi, Paolo Marzullo, Danilo Neglia, Antonio L'Abbate*

624 **Coronary Vasomotion During Dynamic Exercise: Influence of Intravenous and Intracoronary Nicardipine** *Philipp Kaufmann, Giuseppe Vassalli, Urs Utzinger, Otto M. Hess*

632 **Susceptibility of Plasma Low Density Lipoprotein to Cupric Ion–Induced Peroxidation in Patients With Variant Angina** *Kunihisa Miwa, Yuko Miyagi, Masatoshi Fujita*

639 **Incremental Value of Prognostic Testing in Patients With Known or Suspected Ischemic Heart Disease: A Basis for Optimal Utilization of Exercise Technetium-99m Sestamibi Myocardial Perfusion Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomography** *Daniel S. Berman, Rory Hachamovitch, Hosen Kiat, Ishac Cohen, J. Arthur Cabico, Fan Ping Wang, John D. Friedman, Guido Germano, Kenneth Van Train, George A. Diamond*

648 **Improved Cardiac Risk Stratification in Major Vascular Surgery With Dobutamine–Atropine Stress Echocardiography** *Don Poldermans, Mariarosaria Arnese, Paolo M. Fioretti, Alessandro Salustri, Eric Boersma, Ian R. Thomson, Jos R. T. C. Roelandt, Hero van Urk*

MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION

654 **Myocardial Infarction in Young Adults: Angiographic Characterization, Risk Factors and Prognosis (Coronary Artery Surgery Study Registry)** *Franklin H. Zimmerman, Airlie Cameron, Lloyd D. Fisher, Grace Ng*

662 **Early Spontaneous Intermittent Myocardial Reperfusion During Acute Myocardial Infarction Is Associated With Augmented Thrombogenic Activity and Less Myocardial Damage** *Agha W. Haider, Felicita Andreotti, David R. Hackett, Dimitris Tousoulis, Cornelis Kluft, Attilio Maseri, Graham J. Davies*

668 **Contemporary Reperfusion Therapy for Cardiogenic Shock: The GUSTO-I Trial Experience** *David R. Holmes, Jr., Eric R. Bates, Neal S. Kleiman, Zygmunt Sadowski, John H. S. Horgan, Douglas C. Morris, Robert M. Califf, Peter B. Berger, Eric J. Topol, for the GUSTO-I Investigators*

675 **ST Segment Tracking for Rapid Determination of Patency of the Infarct-Related Artery in Acute Myocardial Infarction** *Aland R. Fernandez, Rafael F. Sequeira, Simon Chakko, Luis F. Correa, Eduardo J. de Marchena, Robert A. Chahine, Denise A. Franceour, Robert J. Myerburg*

684 *Editorial Comment* **ST Segment Analysis for Determining the Dynamic Status of Reperfusion Therapy** *Gerald C. Timmis*

688 **Baseline and 6-Month Costs of Primary Angioplasty Therapy for Acute Myocardial Infarction: Results From the Primary Angioplasty Registry** *Daniel B. Mark, William W. O'Neill, Bruce Brodie, Russell Ivanhoe, William Knopf, George Taylor, James H. O'Keefe, Cindy L. Grines, Linda Davidson-Ray, J. David Knight, Robert M. Califf*

INTERVENTIONAL CARDIOLOGY

696 **Spontaneous Regression of Restenosis: An Angiographic Study** *Viral Y. Mehta, Michael B. Jorgensen, Albert E. Raizner, Girma Wolde-Tsadik, Peter R. Mahrer, Prakash Mansukhani*

703 *Editorial Comment* **Restenosis: The "Hole" Truth?** *Spencer B. King III*

704 **Immediate Results and Late Outcomes After Stent Implantation in Saphenous Vein Graft Lesions: The Multicenter U.S. Palmaz-Schatz Stent Experience** *S. Chiu Wong, Donald S. Baim, Richard A. Schatz, Paul S. Teirstein, Spencer B. King III, R. Charles Curry, Jr., Richard R. Heuser, Stephen G. Ellis, Michael W. Cleman, Paul Overlie, John W. Hirshfeld, Craig M. Walker, Frank Litvack, David Fish, Jeffrey A. Brinker, Maurice Buchbinder, Sheldon Goldberg, Ya Chien Chuang, Martin B. Leon, for the Palmaz-Schatz Stent Study Group*

713 **Intracoronary Stent Insertion After Balloon Angioplasty of Chronic Total Occlusions** *Steven L. Goldberg, Antonio Colombo, Luigi Maiello, Massimo Borrione, Leo Finci, Yaron Almagor*

720 **Small Stent Size and Intimal Hyperplasia Contribute to Restenosis: A Volumetric Intravascular Ultrasound Analysis** *Gaston R. Dussaillant, Gary S. Mintz, Augusto D. Pichard, Kenneth M. Kent, Lowell F. Satler, Jeffrey J. Popma, S. Chiu Wong, Martin B. Leon*

725 **Intravascular Ultrasound After Low and High Inflation Pressure Coronary Artery Stent Implantation** *Günter Görge, Michael Haude, Junbo Ge, Elisabeth Voegele, Thomas Gerber, Hans-Jürgen Rupprecht, Jürgen Meyer, Raimund Erbel*

731 **High Speed Rotational Atherectomy: Outcome in Calcified and Noncalcified Coronary Artery Lesions** *Andrew I. MacIsaac, Theodore A. Bass, Maurice Buchbinder, Michael J. Cowley, Martin B. Leon, David C. Warth, Patrick L. Whitlow*

HEART TRANSPLANTATION

737 **Functional and Morphologic Adaptation of Undersized Donor Hearts After Heart Transplantation** *Paul J. Mather, Valluvan Jeevanandam, Howard J. Eisen, Ileana L. Piña, Kenneth B. Margulies, James McClurken, Satoshi Furakawa, Alfred A. Bove*

743 **Heart Transplantation in Children With Congenital Heart Disease** *Daphne T. Hsu, Jan M. Quaegebeur, Robert E. Michler, Craig R. Smith, Eric A. Rose, Maryanne R. Kichuk, Welton M. Gersony, Judith F. Douglas, Linda J. Addonizio*

CONGENITAL HEART DISEASE

750 **Echocardiographic–Morphologic Correlations in Tricuspid Atresia** *Joseph D. Orie, Christine Anderson, José A. Ettedgui, James R. Zuberbuhler, Robert H. Anderson*

759 **Transthoracic Three-Dimensional Echocardiography in Adult Patients With Congenital Heart Disease** *Alessandro Salustri, Silja Spitaels, Jackie McGhie, Wim Vletter, Jos R. T. C. Roelandt*

HYPERTROPHIC CARDIOMYOPATHY

768 **Salutary Effect of Disopyramide on Left Ventricular Diastolic Function in Hypertrophic Obstructive Cardiomyopathy** *Hiromi Matsubara, Satoshi Nakatani, Seiki Nagata, Fuminobu Ishikura, Yuichi Katagiri, Tohru Ohe, Kunio Miyatake*

ELECTROPHYSIOLOGY

776 **Postoperative Lead-Related Complications in Patients With Nonthoracotomy Defibrillation Lead Systems** *David Schwartzman, Nasaraiah Nallamothu, David J. Callans, Mark W. Preminger, Charles D. Gottlieb, Francis E. Marchlinski*

EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES

787 **Mexiletine Antagonizes Effects of Sotalol on QT Interval Duration and Its Proarrhythmic Effects in a Canine Model of Torsade de Pointes** *Frédérique Chézalviel-Guilbert, Jean-Marc Davy, Jean-Marie Poirier, Jacques Weissenburger*

793 **Intercellular Adhesion Molecule-1 Induction: A Sensitive and Quantitative Marker for Cardiac Allograft Rejection** *Hiroshi Ohtani, H. William Strauss, James F. Southern, Takuya Tamatani, Masayuki Miyasaka, Morie Sekiguchi, Mitsuaki Isobe*

800 **Platelet Receptor Desensitization Induced by Elevated Prostacyclin Levels Causes Platelet–Endothelial Cell Adhesion** *Harald Darius, Christiane Binz, Kerstin Veit, Andreas Fisch, Jürgen Meyer*

807 **Mechanisms of Estrogen-Induced Vasodilation: In Vivo Studies in Canine Coronary Conductance and Resistance Arteries** *Krishnankutty Sudhir, Tony M. Chou, William L. Mullen, Dirk Hausmann, Peter Collins, Paul G. Yock, Kanu Chatterjee*

815 **Mechanical and Metabolic Functions in Pig Hearts After 4 Days of Chronic Coronary Stenosis** *A. James Liedtke, Britta Renstrom, Stephen H. Nellis, Jennifer L. Hall, William C. Stanley*

REVIEW ARTICLE

826 **Gene Therapy for the Vulnerable Plaque** *Laurent J. Feldman, Jeffrey M. Isner*

EDITOR'S PAGE

836 **Sensationalism and the News Media** *William W. Parmley*

SPECIAL SECTIONS

838 LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

842 CORRECTION

OCTOBER 1995 VOLUME 26 NUMBER 4

CLINICAL STUDIES

ELECTROPHYSIOLOGY

843 **Radiofrequency Catheter Ablation for Management of Symptomatic Ventricular Ectopic Activity** *Dennis Wei-Xi Zhu, James D. Maloney, Tony W. Simmons, Junichi Nitta, David M. Fitzgerald, Richard G. Trohman, Dirar S. Khoury, Walid Saliba, Karen M. Belco, Carlos Rizo-Patron, Sergio L. Pinski*

850 ***Editorial Comment*** **Radiofrequency Catheter Ablation of Benign Ventricular Ectopic Beats: A Therapy in Search of a Disease?** *Hein J. J. Wellens*

852 **Efficacy and Proarrhythmic Hazards of Pharmacologic Cardioversion of Atrial Fibrillation: Prospective Comparison of Sotalol Versus Quinidine** *Stefan H. Hohnloser, Andreas van de Loo, Frank Baedeker*

859 **Association Between QT Dispersion and Autonomic Dysfunction in Patients With Diabetes Mellitus** *Kevin Wei, Paul Dorian, David Newman, Anatoly Langer*

864 **High Prevalence of Antibodies Against $Beta_1$- and $Beta_2$-Adrenoceptors in Patients With Primary Electrical Cardiac Abnormalities** *Pablo A. Chiale, Mauricio B. Rosenbaum, Marcelo V. Elizari, Ake Hjalmarson, Yvonne Magnusson, Gerd Wallukat, Johan Hoebeke*

MYOCARDIAL ISCHEMIA

870 **Evaluation of Myocardial Ischemia Using a Rest Metabolism/Stress Perfusion Protocol With Fluorine-18 Deoxyglucose/Technetium-99m MIBI and Dual-Isotope Simultaneous-Acquisition Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomography** *Martin P. Sandler, Searle Videlefsky, Dominique Delbeke, James A. Patton, Colin Meyerowitz, William H. Martin, Israel Ohana*

879 **Long-Term Prediction of Major Ischemic Events by Exercise Thallium-201 Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomography: Incremental Prognostic Value Compared With Clinical, Exercise Testing, Catheterization and Radionuclide Angiographic Data** *Pierre-Yves Marie, Nicolas Danchin, Jean F. Durand, Luc Feldmann, Alain Grentzinger, Pierre Olivier, Gilles Karcher, Yves Juillière, Jean M. Virion, Daniel Beurrier, François Cherrier, Alain Bertrand*

887 **Prognostic Value of High Dose Dipyridamole Echocardiography in Patients With Chronic Coronary Artery Disease and Preserved Left Ventricular Function** *Claudio Coletta, Alfonso Galati, Gabriella Greco, Maurizio Burattini, Roberto Ricci, Alessandro Carunchio, Maria Stella Fera, Loretta Bordi, Vincenzo Ceci*

895 **Recurrence of Angina After Coronary Artery Bypass Surgery: Predictors and Prognosis (CASS Registry)** *Airlie A. C. Cameron, Kathryn B. Davis, William J. Rogers*

MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION

900 **Prognostic Significance of Nonfatal Reinfarction During 3-Year Follow-Up: Results of the Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction (TIMI) Phase II Clinical Trial** *Hiltrud S. Mueller, Sandra A. Forman, Mark A. Menegus, Lawrence S. Cohen, Genell L. Knatterud, Eugene Braunwald, for the TIMI Investigators*

908 **Stress Echocardiographic Results Predict Risk of Reinfarction Early After Uncomplicated Acute Myocardial Infarction: Large-Scale Multicenter Study** *Eugenio Picano, Alessandro Pingitore, Rosa Sicari, Giovanni Minardi, Nicola Gandolfo, Giovanni Seveso, Francesco Chiarella, Leonardo Bolognese, Giacomo Chiarandà, Maria Grazia Sclavo, Mario Previtali, Franca Margaria, Ornella Magaia, Federico Bianchi, Salvatore Pirelli, Silva Severi, Mauro Raciti, Patrizia Landi, Cristina Vassalle, Maria José Bento de Sousa, Luis Felipe de Moura Duarte, on Behalf of the Echo Persantine International Cooperative (EPIC) Study Group*

914 **Cost-Effectiveness of Captopril Therapy After Myocardial Infarction** *Joel Tsevat, Daniella Duke, Lee Goldman, Marc A. Pfeffer, Gervasio A. Lamas, Jane R. Soukup, Karen M. Kuntz, Thomas H. Lee*

920 ***Editorial Comment*** **Cost-Effectiveness Analysis and Clinical Practice** *Thomas S. Rector, Gary S. Francis*

INTERVENTIONAL CARDIOLOGY

922 **Peripheral Vascular Complications in the Coronary Angioplasty Versus Excisional Atherectomy Trial (CAVEAT-I)** *Nowamagbe A. Omoigui, Robert M. Califf, Karen Pieper, Gordon Keeler, Mary Ann O'Hanesian, Lisa G. Berdan, Daniel B. Mark, J. David Talley, Eric J. Topol, for the CAVEAT-I Investigators*

931 **Development and Validation of a Simplified Predictive Index for Major Complications in Contemporary Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty Practice** *Stephen E. Kimmel, Jesse A. Berlin, Brian L. Strom, Warren K. Laskey, for the Registry Committee of the Society for Cardiac Angiography and Interventions*

939 **Immediate and Late Outcome of Excimer Laser and Balloon Coronary Angioplasty: A Quantitative Angiographic Comparison Based on Matched Lesions** *Sipke Strikwerda, Eline Montauban van Swijndregt, David P. Foley, Eric Boersma, Victor A. Umans, Rein Melkert, Patrick W. Serruys*

947 **The Subcutaneous Heparin and Angioplasty Restenosis Prevention (SHARP) Trial: Results of a Multicenter Randomized Trial Investigating the Effects of High Dose Unfractionated Heparin on Angiographic Restenosis and Clinical Outcome** *Michael J. Brack, Simon Ray, Anoop Chauhan, Johnathan Fox, Peter J. B. Hubner, Peter Schofield, Alex Harley, Anthony H. Gershlick, on Behalf of the SHARP Trial Investigators*

955 **Percutaneous Revascularization of Ostial Saphenous Vein Graft Stenoses** *Alaa E. Abdel-Meguid, Patrick L. Whitlow, Conrad Simpfendorfer, Shelly K. Sapp, Irving Franco, Stephen G. Ellis, Eric J. Topol*

961 **Angioplasty of Complex Lesions in Ischemic Rest Angina: Results of the Thrombolysis and Angioplasty in Unstable Angina (TAUSA) Trial** *Roxana Mehran, John A. Ambrose, Ram Mohan Bongu, Orlandino D. Almeida, Douglas H. Israel, Sabino Torre, Samin K. Sharma, Denise E. Ratner*

HEART FAILURE

967 **Dual-Chamber Pacing With a Short Atrioventricular Delay in Congestive Heart Failure: A Randomized Study** *Michael R. Gold, Zenaida Feliciano, Stephen S. Gottlieb, Michael L. Fisher*

974 ***Editorial Comment*** **Dilated Cardiomyopathy: To Pace or Not to Pace** *Robert C. Leinbach*

975 **Low Intensity Exercise Training in Patients With Chronic Heart Failure** *Romualdo Belardinelli, Demetrios Georgiou, Vito Scocco, Thomas J. Barstow, Augusto Purcaro*

983 **Heart Rate Variability in Patients With Mild to Moderate Heart Failure: Effects of Neurohormonal Modulation by Digoxin and Ibopamine** *Jan Brouwer, Dirk J. van Veldhuisen, Arie J. Man in 't Veld, Peter H. J. M. Dunselman, Frans Boomsma, Jaap*

Haaksma, K. I. Lie, for the Dutch Ibopamine Multicenter Trial (DIMT) Study Group

PEDIATRIC CARDIOLOGY

991 **Digoxin or Flecainide for Prophylaxis of Supraventricular Tachycardia in Infants?** *John J. O'Sullivan, Helena M. Gardiner, Christopher Wren*

995 **The Levoatriocardinal Vein: Morphology and Echocardiographic Identification of the Pulmonary–Systemic Connection** *Harold S. Bernstein, Philip Moore, Paul Stanger, Norman H. Silverman*

1002 **Efficacy and Proarrhythmia of Oral Sotalol in Pediatric Patients** *Jean Pierre Pfammatter, Thomas Paul, Christine Lehmann, Hans Carlo Kallfelz*

1008 **Early Changes in Ventricular Septal Defect Size and Ventricular Geometry in the Single Left Ventricle After Volume-Unloading Surgery** *Mary T. Donofrio, Marshall L. Jacobs, William I. Norwood, Jack Rychik*

1016 **Cardiopulmonary Function in Adult Patients Late After Fontan Repair** *David A. Harrison, Peter Liu, Janice E. Walters, Jack M. Goodman, Samuel C. Siu, Gary D. Webb, William G. Williams, Peter R. McLaughlin*

ECHOCARDIOGRAPHY

1022 **Improved Electrocardiographic Detection of Echocardiographic Left Ventricular Hypertrophy: Results of a Correlated Data Base Approach** *James E. Norman, Jr., Daniel Levy*

1030 **Identification of Patent Foramen Ovale Permitting Paradoxic Embolism** *Dirk Hausmann, Andreas Mügge, Werner G. Daniel*

1039 **Gender-Specific Reference M-Mode Values in Adults: Population-Derived Values With Consideration of the Impact of Height** *Michael S. Lauer, Martin G. Larson, Daniel Levy*

1047 **Intraoperative Validation of Mitral Inflow Determination by Transesophageal Echocardiography: Comparison of Single-Plane, Biplane and Thermodilution Techniques** *Min Pu, Brian P. Griffin, Pieter M. Vandervoort, Dominic Y. Leung, Delos M. Cosgrove III, James D. Thomas*

ENDOTHELIAL FUNCTION

1054 **Oral L-Arginine Inhibits Platelet Aggregation but Does Not Enhance Endothelium-Dependent Dilation in Healthy Young Men** *Mark R. Adams, Cecily J. Forsyth, Wendy Jessup, Jacqui Robinson, David S. Celermajer*

AORTIC DISEASE

1062 **Family History of Severe Cardiovascular Disease in Marfan Syndrome Is Associated With Increased Aortic Diameter and Decreased Survival** *David I. Silverman, Jonathon Gray, Mary J. Roman, Allan Bridges, Kevin Burton, Maureen Boxer, Richard B. Devereux, Petros Tsipouras*

AGING

1068 **Gender Differences and Aging: Effects on the Human Heart** *Giorgio Olivetti, Giovanna Giordano, Domenico Corradi, Massimo Melissari, Costanza Lagrasta, Steven R. Gambert, Piero Anversa*

EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES

1080 **Cellular Mechanisms of Ventricular Bipolar Electrograms Showing Double and Fractionated Potentials** *Takeshi Ino, Michael C. Fishbein, William J. Mandel, Peng-Sheng Chen, Hrayr S. Karagueuzian*

EDITOR'S PAGE

1090 **The Commercialization of Medicine: "Business" Ethics Versus "Medical" Ethics** *William W. Parmley*

SPECIAL SECTIONS

EDUCATION UPATE

1092 **Education Update: 1995. Training Programs in the United States in Adult Cardiology, Pediatric Cardiology and Cardiothoracic Surgery**

1113 LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

1114 CORRECTION

NOVEMBER 1, 1995 VOLUME 26 NUMBER 5

CLINICAL STUDIES

OUTCOMES RESEARCH

1115 **Better Functional Status in American Than Canadian Patients With Heart Disease: An Effect of Medical Care?** *Louise Pilote, Martial G. Bourassa, Constance Bacon, James Bost, Katherine Detre, Daniel B. Mark, Bertram Pitt, Guy Reeder, William J. Rogers, Thomas Ryan, Leonard Schwartz, Hugh Smith, Patrick Whitlow, Robert Wiens, Mark A. Hlatky*

1121 *Editorial Comment* **Is Functional Status Better in U.S. Patients With Cardiac Disease Than in Their Canadian Counterparts?** *Richard C. Schlant*

1123 *Editorial Comment* **The 49th Parallel: How Much Latitude?** *Paul W. Armstrong*

SPECIAL ARTICLE

1125 **Adult Cardiovascular Physician Resources and Needs Assessment: Report of the 1992 and 1993 American College of Cardiology Surveys on Physician Training and Resource Requirements** *George W. Vetrovec, Julius M. Gardin, John J. Gregory, Howard C. Herrmann, Barry D. Rutherford, Bonnie H. Weiner, Roberta G. Williams, Karen Collishaw, Lawrence S. Ganslaw*

CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE

1133 **Pravastatin Limitation of Atherosclerosis in the Coronary Arteries (PLAC I): Reduction in Atherosclerosis Progression and Clinical Events** *Bertram Pitt, G. B. John Mancini, Stephen G. Ellis, Howard S. Rosman, Jong-Soon Park, Mark E. McGovern, for the PLAC I Investigators*

1140 **Objective Assessment of "Cardioprotective" Efficacy as a Prognostic Guide to Management of Mildly Symptomatic Revascularizable Coronary Artery Disease** *Richard Lim, Lorraine Dyke, Duncan S. Dymond*

1146 **Clinical and Angiographic Correlates of Leukocyte Activation in Unstable Angina** *Stefano De Servi, Antonino Mazzone, Giovanni Ricevuti, Iolanda Mazzucchelli, Gianluca Fossati, Donatella Gritti, Luigi Angoli, Giuseppe Specchia*

Stress Testing

1151 **Stress Testing With Closed-Loop Arbutamine as an Alternative to Exercise** *Charles A. Dennis, Peter E. Pool, Edward J. Perrins, Syed M. Mohiuddin, Joel Sklar, William J. Kostuk, David W. M. Muller, Mark R. Starling, for the International Arbutamine Study Group*

1159 **Arbutamine Stress Thallium-201 Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomography Using a Computerized Closed-Loop Delivery System: Multicenter Trial for Evaluation of Safety and Diagnostic Accuracy** *Hosen Kiat, Abdulmassih S. Iskandrian, Bernard J. Villegas, Mark R. Starling, Daniel S. Berman, for the International Arbutamine Study Group*

1168 **Arbutamine Echocardiography: Efficacy and Safety of a New Pharmacologic Stress Agent to Induce Myocardial Ischemia and Detect Coronary Artery Disease** *Jerald L. Cohen, Kwan L. Chan, Wybren Jaarsma, David S. Bach, David W. M. Muller, Mark R. Starling, William F. Armstrong, for the International Arbutamine Study Group*

1176 *Editorial Comment* **Arbutamine Stress Testing With Closed-Loop Drug Delivery: Toward the Ideal or Just Another Pharmacologic Stress Technique?** *Thomas H. Marwick*

1180 **Influence of Left Ventricular Hypertrophy on Detection of Coronary Artery Disease Using Exercise Echocardiography** *Thomas H. Marwick, Julius Torelli, Kishore Harjai, Brian Hauska, Fredric J. Pashkow, William J. Stewart, James D. Thomas*

1187 **Dobutamine Stress: Effects on Regional Myocardial Blood Flow and Wall Motion** *Silva Severi, Richard Underwood, Raad H. Mohiaddin, Heather Boyd, Marco Paterni, Paolo G. Camici*

1196 **Thallium-201 Myocardial Tomography With Intravenous Infusion of Adenosine Triphosphate in Diagnosis of Coronary Artery Disease** *Masao Miyagawa, Seishi Kumano, Michihito Sekiya, Kouki Watanabe, Hiroshi Akutzu, Tsuneo Imachi, Shuji Tanada, Ken Hamamoto*

1202 **Independent Prognostic Value of Intravenous Dipyridamole With Technetium-99m Sestamibi Tomographic Imaging in Predicting Cardiac Events and Cardiac-Related Hospital Admissions** *Gary V. Heller, Steven D. Herman, Mark I. Travin, John I. Baron, Carlo Santos-Ocampo, Joseph R. McClellan*

1209 **Noninvasive Prediction of Coronary Atherosclerosis by Quantification of Coronary Artery Calcification Using Electron Beam Computed Tomography: Comparison With Electrocardiographic and Thallium Exercise Stress Test Results** *Kouji Kajinami, Hiroyasu Seki, Noboru Takekoshi, Hiroshi Mabuchi*

Myocardial Infarction

1222 **Evaluation of Paradoxic Beneficial Effects of Smoking in Patients Receiving Thrombolytic Therapy for Acute Myocardial Infarction: Mechanism of the "Smoker's Paradox" From the GUSTO-I Trial, With Angiographic Insights** *Gabriel I. Barbash, Jonathan Reiner, Harvey D. White, Robert G. Wilcox, Paul W. Armstrong, Zygmunt Sadowski, Douglas Morris, Philip Aylward, Lynn H. Woodlief, Eric J. Topol, Robert M. Califf, Allan M. Ross, for the GUSTO-I Investigators*

1230 **Rapid Hemodynamic Improvement After Reperfusion During Right Ventricular Infarction** *James W. Kinn, Steven C. Ajluni, Joseph G. Samyn, Eric R. Bates, Cindy L. Grines, William O'Neill*

Endothelial Function

1235 **Close Relation of Endothelial Function in the Human Coronary and Peripheral Circulations** *Todd J. Anderson, Akimi Uehata, Marie D. Gerhard, Ian T. Meredith, Sarah Knab, Danielle Delagrange, Eric H. Lieberman, Peter Ganz, Mark A. Creager, Alan C. Yeung, Andrew P. Selwyn*

1242 **Influence of Plasma Lipoprotein(a) Levels on Coronary Vasomotor Response to Acetylcholine** *Yukio Tsurumi, Hirotaka Nagashima, Ken-Ichiro Ichikawa, Tetsuya Sumiyoshi, Saichi Hosoda*

Heart Failure

1251 **Improvement of Cardiac Performance by Intravenous Infusion of L-Arginine in Patients With Moderate Congestive Heart Failure** *Bella Koifman, Yoram Wollman, Natalie Bogomolny, Tamara Chernichowsky, Ariel Finkelstein, Gary Peer, Jack Scherez, Miriam Blum, Shlomo Laniado, Adrian Iaina, Gad Keren*

1257 **Adverse Consequences of High Sympathetic Nervous Activity in the Failing Human Heart** *David M. Kaye, Jeffrey Lefkovits, Garry L. Jennings, Peter Bergin, Archer Broughton, Murray D. Esler*

Interventional Cardiology

1264 **Effect of Intracoronary Saline Infusion on Dissection During Excimer Laser Coronary Angioplasty: A Randomized Trial** *Lawrence I. Deckelbaum, Madhu K. Natarajan, John A. Bittl, Kate Rohlfs, John Scott, Robert Chisholm, Kimberley A. Bowman, Bradley H. Strauss, for the Percutaneous Excimer Laser Coronary Angioplasty (PELCA) Investigators*

1270 **Role of Intraaortic Balloon Pump Counterpulsation in High Risk Coronary Rotational Atherectomy** *Brian O'Murchu, Riley D. Foreman, Richard E. Shaw, David L. Brown, Kirk L. Peterson, Maurice Buchbinder*

Pericardial Disease

1276 **Immunosuppressive Therapy Prevents Recurrent Pericarditis** *Renzo Marcolongo, Rosario Russo, Francesco Laveder, Franco Noventa, Carlo Agostini*

Valvular Heart Disease

1280 **Analysis of Risk Factors for Excess Mortality After Aortic Valve Replacement** *Hans A. Verheul, Renée B. A. van den Brink, Berto J. Bouma, Gerard Hoedemaker, Adrian C. Moulijn, Egbart Dekker, Patrick Bossuyt, Arend J. Dunning*

Electrophysiology

1287 **Smoking Cessation and Arrhythmic Death: The CAST Experience** *Robert W. Peters, Maria M. Brooks, Laurie Todd, Philip R. Liebson, Lars Wilhelmsen, for the Cardiac Arrhythmia Suppression Trial (CAST) Investigators*

1293 **Acute and Long-Term Beta-Adrenergic Blockade for Patients With Neurocardiogenic Syncope** *Marilyn M. Cox, Bruce A. Perlman, Manuel R. Mayor, Todd A. Silberstein, Ester Levin, Lynn Pringle, Agustin Castellanos, Robert J. Myerburg*

1299 **Effects of Verapamil and Propranolol on Early Afterdepolarizations and Ventricular Arrhythmias Induced by Epinephrine in Congenital Long QT Syndrome** *Wataru Shimizu, Tohru Ohe, Takashi Kurita, Mayumi Kawade, Yoshio Arakaki, Naohiko Aihara, Shiro Kamakura, Tetsuro Kamiya, Katsuro Shimomura*

1310 **Signal-Averaged P Wave in Patients With Wolff-Parkinson-White Syndrome After Successful Radiofrequency Catheter Ablation** *Ivan G. Maia, Fernando E. S. Cruz Filho, Marcio L. A. Fagundes, Silvia H. Boghossian, Lutgarde Vanheusden, Roberto M. Sa, Paulo A. G. Alves*

1315 **Use of P Wave Configuration During Atrial Tachycardia to Predict Site of Origin** *Chris W. Tang, Melvin M. Scheinman, George F. Van Hare, Laurence M. Epstein, Adam P. Fitzpatrick, Randall J. Lee, Michael D. Lesh*

EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES

1325 **Local Treatment With Antithrombotic Drugs Can Prevent Thrombus Formation: An Angioscopic and Angiographic Study** *Takanobu Tomaru, Fumitaka Nakamura, Yoshiharu Fujimori, Masao Omata, Sachio Kawai, Ryozo Okada, Yaeko Murata, Yasumi Uchida*

1333 **Factors Influencing Pulmonary Venous Flow Velocity Patterns in Mitral Regurgitation: An In Vitro Study** *Arnaldo Passafini,*

Takahiro Shiota, Marianne Depp, Juliana Paik, Shuping Ge, Robin Shandas, David J. Sahn

1340 **Peripheral Intravenous Myocardial Contrast Echocardiography Using a 2% Dodecafluoropentane Emulsion: Identification of Myocardial Risk Area and Infarct Size in the Canine Model of Ischemia** *Paul A. Grayburn, John M. Erikson, Jose Escobar, LeeAnn Womack, Carlos E. Velasco*

1348 **Assessment of Hibernating Myocardium by Dobutamine Stimulation in a Canine Model** *Horst Mertes, Douglas S. Segar, Mike Johnson, Thomas Ryan, Stephen G. Sawada, Harvey Feigenbaum*

1356 **Atrial Defibrillation Using Temporary Epicardial Defibrillation Stainless Steel Wire Electrodes: Studies in the Canine Sterile Pericarditis Model** *José Ortiz, Mary C. Sokoloski, Gregory M. Ayers, Brian L. Cmolik, Shinichi Niwano, Alexander S. Geha, Albert L. Waldo*

1365 **Intracoronary Amiloride Prevents Contractile Dysfunction of Postischemic "Stunned" Myocardium: Role of Hemodynamic Alterations and Inhibition of Na^+/H^+ Exchange and L-Type Ca^{2+} Channels** *Steven C. Smart, Anthony LoCurto, Jo El Schultz, Kiran B. Sagar, David C. Warltier*

EDITOR'S PAGE

1374 **Just Another Elderly Medicare Patient?** *William W. Parmley*

SPECIAL SECTIONS

ACC/AHA Task Force Report

1375 **Guidelines for the Evaluation and Management of Heart Failure** *John F. Williams, Jr., Chair*

1399 **Letters to the Editor**

NOVEMBER 15, 1995 VOLUME 26 NUMBER 6

REVIEW ARTICLE

1403 **Estrogen and Cardiovascular Function After Menopause** *Sarah A. Samaan, Michael H. Crawford*

Vascular Disease

1411 **Propionyl-L-Carnitine in Intermittent Claudication: Double-Blind, Placebo-Controlled, Dose Titration, Multicenter Study** *Gregorio Brevetti, Sergio Perna, Carlo Sabbá, Vincenzo Domenico Martone, Mario Condorelli*

Heart Failure

1417 **Improving Survival for Patients With Advanced Heart Failure: A Study of 737 Consecutive Patients** *William G. Stevenson, Lynne W. Stevenson, Holly R. Middlekauff, Gregg C. Fonarow, Michele A. Hamilton, Mary A. Woo, Leslie A. Saxon, Paul D. Natterson, Anthony Steimle, Julie A. Walden, Jan H. Tillisch*

1424 **Increased Plasma Levels of Adrenomedullin in Patients With Heart Failure** *Toshio Nishikimi, Yoshihiko Saito, Kazuo Kitamura, Toshihiko Ishimitsu, Tanenao Eto, Kenji Kangawa, Hisayuki Matsuo, Teruo Omae, Hiroaki Matsuoka*

Myocardial Infarction

1432 **Cardiologists' Practices Compared With Practice Guidelines: Use of Beta-Blockade After Acute Myocardial Infarction** *Donald A. Brand, Lee N. Newcomer, Anne Freiburger, Hao Tian*

1437 ***Editorial Comment*** **Are Beta-Blockers Really Underutilized in Postinfarction Patients?** *Robert A. O'Rourke*

1440 **Adverse Long-Term Effects of Reocclusion After Coronary Thrombolysis** *Marc A. Brouwer, Jan R. Böhncke, Gerrit Veen, Albert Meijer, Machiel J. van Eenige, Freek W. A. Verheugt*

1445 **Q Wave and Non-Q Wave Myocardial Infarction After Thrombolysis** *Shlomi Matetzky, Gabriel I. Barabash, Babeth Rabinowitz, Shmuel Rath, Yedael Har Zahav, Oren Agranat, Elieser Kaplinsky, Hanoch Hod*

1452 **Prognostic Value of N-Terminal Proatrial Natriuretic Factor Plasma Levels Measured Within the First 12 Hours After Myocardial Infarction** *Christian Hall, Christopher P. Cannon, Sandra Forman, Eugene Braunwald, for the Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction (TIMI) II Investigators*

Noninvasive Testing

1457 **Gender-Related Differences in Clinical Management After Exercise Nuclear Testing** *Rory Hachamovitch, Daniel S. Berman, Hosen Kiat, Noel Bairey-Merz, Ishac Cohen, J. Arthur Cabico, John D. Friedman, Guido Germano, Kenneth F. Van Train, George A. Diamond*

1465 **Noninvasive Quantification of Regional Myocardial Flow Reserve in Patients With Coronary Atherosclerosis Using Nitrogen-13 Ammonia Positron Emission Tomography: Determination of Extent of Altered Vascular Reactivity** *Rob S. B. Beanlands, Otto Muzik, Pierre Melon, Ronald Sutor, Steve Sawada, David Muller, Diane Bondie, Gary D. Hutchins, Markus Schwaiger*

1476 **Evaluation of Radionuclide Angiography in Diagnosis of Arrhythmogenic Right Ventricular Cardiomyopathy** *Dominique le Guludec, Michel S. Slama, Robert Frank, Marc Faraggi, Gilles Grimon, Michel H. Bourguignon, Gilbert Motte*

Coronary Artery Disease

1484 **Effect of Physician Specialty on Use of Necessary Coronary Angiography** *Steven J. Borowsky, Richard L. Kravitz, Marianne Laouri, Barbara Leake, Jennifer Partridge, Vidya Kaushik, L. Julian Haywood, Robert H. Brook*

1492 ***Editorial Comment*** **How Do Cardiologists Fit in Managed Care?** *Thomas H. Lee*

Interventional Cardiology

1494 **Abrupt Closure: The CAVEAT I Experience** *David R. Holmes, Jr., John B. Simpson, Lisa G. Berdan, Ronald S. Gottlieb, Ferdinand Leya, Gordon P. Keeler, Robert M. Califf, Eric J. Topol, for the CAVEAT I Investigators*

Electrophysiology

1501 **Dynamic On-Line Vectorcardiography Improves and Simplifies In-Hospital Ischemia Monitoring of Patients With Unstable Angina** *Mikael Dellborg, Klas Malmberg, Lars Rydén, Ann-Marie Svensson, Karl Swedberg*

1508 **Diagnostic Value of Programmed Ventricular Stimulation in Patients With Bifascicular Block: A Prospective Study of Patients With and Without Syncope** *Anders Englund, Lennart Bergfeldt, Nina Rehnqvist, Hans Åström, Mårten Rosenqvist*

1516 **Left Ventricular Beat-to-Beat Performance in Atrial Fibrillation: Contribution of Frank-Starling Mechanism After Short Rather Than Long RR Intervals** *A. T. Marcel Gosselink, Paul K. Blanksma, Harry J. G. M. Crijns, Isabelle C. Van Gelder, Pieter-Jan de Kam, Hans L. Hillege, Menco G. Niemeijer, Kong I. Lie, Frits L. Meijler*

VALVULAR HEART DISEASE

1522 **Balloon Aortic Valvuloplasty in Adults: Failure of Procedure to Improve Long-Term Survival** *Eric B. Lieberman, Thomas M. Bashore, James B. Hermiller, John S. Wilson, Karen S. Pieper, Gordon P. Keeler, Cynthia H. Pierce, Katherine B. Kisslo, J. Kevin Harrison, Charles J. Davidson*

HYPERTROPHIC CARDIOMYOPATHY

1529 **Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy in Tuscany: Clinical Course and Outcome in an Unselected Regional Population** *Franco Cecchi, Iacopo Olivotto, Alessio Montereggi, Gennaro Santoro, Alberto Dolara, Barry J. Maron*

HEART TRANSPLANTATION

1537 **Predictive Model to Assess Risk for Cardiac Allograft Vasculopathy: An Intravascular Ultrasound Study** *Mandeep R. Mehra, Hector O. Ventura, Richard Chambers, Tyrone J. Collins, Stephen R. Ramee, Marc A. Kates, Frank W. Smart, Dwight D. Stapleton*

PEDIATRIC CARDIOLOGY

1545 **High Prevalence of Muscular Ventricular Septal Defect in Neonates** *Nathan Roguin, Zhong-Dong Du, Mila Barak, Nadim Nasser, Sylvia Hershkowitz, Elliot Milgram*

EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES

1549 **Local Delivery of Biodegradable Microparticles Containing Colchicine or a Colchicine Analogue: Effects on Restenosis and Implications for Catheter-Based Drug Delivery** *Irmina Gradus-Pizlo, Robert L. Wilensky, Keith L. March, Naomi Fineberg, MaryBeth Michaels, George E. Sandusky, David R. Hathaway*

SPECIAL SECTIONS

ACC NEWS

1558 **Newly Elected Members of the College**

1560 LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

1564 CORRECTION

1564 BOOKS RECEIVED

DECEMBER 1995 VOLUME 26 NUMBER 7

REVIEW ARTICLE

1565 **Prevalence, Clinical Features and Prognosis of Diastolic Heart Failure: An Epidemiologic Perspective** *Ramachandran S. Vasan, Emelia J. Benjamin, Daniel Levy*

CLINICAL STUDIES

HEART FAILURE

1575 **Prevention of Tolerance to Hemodynamic Effects of Nitrates With Concomitant Use of Hydralazine in Patients With Chronic Heart Failure** *Harinder Gogia, Anilkumar Mehra, Sunita Parikh, Murli Raman, Jasvir Ajit-Uppal, Janet V. Johnson, Uri Elkayam*

1581 **Neurohormonal Activation in Patients With Right Ventricular Failure From Pulmonary Hypertension: Relation to Hemodynamic Variables and Endothelin Levels** *Mark Nootens, Elizabeth Kaufmann, Thomas Rector, Cynthia Toher, Dianne Judd, Gary S. Francis, Stuart Rich*

1586 **One-Year Mortality Prognosis in Heart Failure: A Neural Network Approach Based on Echocardiographic Data** *Juarez Ortiz, Claudia G. M. Ghefter, Carlos E. S. Silva, Renato M. E. Sabbatini*

1594 **Iodine-123 Metaiodobenzylguanidine Images Reflect Intense Myocardial Adrenergic Nervous Activity in Congestive Heart Failure Independent of Underlying Cause** *Yoshihiro Imamura, Hiroshi Ando, Wataru Mitsuoka, Shougo Egashira, Hiroyuki Masaki, Toshiaki Ashihara, Takaya Fukuyama*

CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE

1600 **The Medicine, Angioplasty or Surgery Study: A Prospective, Randomized Trial of Medical Therapy, Balloon Angioplasty or Bypass Surgery for Single Proximal Left Anterior Descending Artery Stenoses** *Whady A. Hueb, Giovanni Bellotti, Sergio Almeida de Oliveira, Shiguemituzo Arie, Cicero Piva de Albuquerque, Adib D. Jatene, Fulvio Pileggi*

1606 **Fluctuation of Spastic Location in Patients With Vasospastic Angina: A Quantitative Angiographic Study** *Yukio Ozaki, David Keane, Patrick W. Serruys*

1615 **Exercise-Induced Vasomotion of Angiographically Normal and Stenotic Coronary Arteries Improves After Cholesterol-Lowering Drug Therapy With Bezafibrate** *Christian Seiler, Thomas Martin Suter, Otto Martin Hess*

1623 **Risk Factors of Coronary Heart Disease and Total Mortality Among Elderly Men With and Without Preexisting Coronary Heart Disease: Finnish Cohorts of the Seven Countries Study** *Markku Tervahauta, Juha Pekkanen, Aulikki Nissinen*

STRESS TESTING

1630 **Angiographic and Prognostic Implications of an Exaggerated Exercise Systolic Blood Pressure Response and Rest Systolic Blood Pressure in Adults Undergoing Evaluation for Suspected Coronary Artery Disease** *Michael S. Lauer, Fredrick J. Pashkow, Sharon A. Harvey, Thomas H. Marwick, James D. Thomas*

MYOCARDIAL ISCHEMIA

1637 **Recombinant Hirudin (HBW 023) Prevents Troponin T Release After Coronary Angioplasty in Patients With Unstable Angina** *Hans-Jürgen Rupprecht, Wolfram Terres, Cem Özbek, Matthias Luz, Andreas Jessel, Gerd Hafner, Jürgen vom Dahl, Eckhard P. Kromer, Winfried Prellwitz, Jürgen Meyer*

MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION

1643 **One-Year Results of the Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction (TIMI) IIIB Clinical Trial: A Randomized Comparison of Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator Versus Placebo and Early Invasive Versus Early Conservative Strategies in Unstable Angina and Non-Q Wave Myocardial Infarction** *H. Vernon Anderson, Christopher P. Cannon, Peter H. Stone, David O. Williams, Carolyn H. McCabe, Genell L. Knatterud, Bruce Thompson, James T. Willerson, Eugene Braunwald, for the TIMI IIIB Investigators*

1651 **Treating Menstruating Women With Thrombolytic Therapy: Insights From the Global Utilization of Streptokinase and Tissue Plasminogen Activator for Occluded Coronary Arteries (GUSTO-I) Trial** *Sharon L. Karnash, Christopher B. Granger, Harvey D. White, Lynn H. Woodlief, Eric J. Topol, Robert M. Califf, for the GUSTO-I Investigators*

1657 **Extent of Early ST Segment Elevation Resolution: A Strong Predictor of Outcome in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction and a Sensitive Measure to Compare Thrombolytic Regimens. A Substudy of the International Joint Efficacy Comparison of Thrombolytics (INJECT) Trial** *Rolf Schröder, Karl Wegscheider, Klaus Schröder, Rüdiger Dissmann, Wolfgang Meyer-Sabellek, for the INJECT Trial Group*

PLATELET INHIBITION

1665 **Differential Inhibition of Platelet Aggregation Induced by Adenosine Diphosphate or a Thrombin Receptor-Activating Peptide in Patients Treated With Bolus Chimeric 7E3 Fab: Implications for Inhibition of the Internal Pool of GPIIb/IIIa Receptors** *Neal S. Kleiman, Albert E. Raizner, Robert Jordan, Ann L. Wang, Daniel Norton, Kenneth F. Mace, Alaknanda Joshi, Barry S. Coller, Harlan F. Weisman*

ELECTROPHYSIOLOGY

1672 **Disappearance of Giant Negative T Waves in Patients With the Japanese Form of Apical Hypertrophy** *Yoshinori Koga, Atsushi Katoh, Komei Matsuyama, Hisao Ikeda, Kohji Hiyamuta, Hironori Toshima, Tsutomu Imaizumi*

1679 **Hemodynamic Effects of Intravenous Sematilide in Patients With Congestive Heart Failure: A Class III Antiarrhythmic Agent Without Cardiodepressant Effects** *Bruce S. Stambler, Stephen S. Gottlieb, Bramah N. Singh, Kodangudi B. Ramanathan, J. David Ogilby, Kenneth A. Ellenbogen*

1685 **Risk of Cardiac Events in Family Members of Patients With Long QT Syndrome** *Wojciech Zareba, Arthur J. Moss, Saskia le Cessie, Emanuela H. Locati, Jennifer L. Robinson, W. Jackson Hall, Mark L. Andrews, for the Long QT Syndrome Study Group*

HYPERTENSION

1692 **Central Blood Volume: A Determinant of Early Cardiac Adaptation in Arterial Hypertension?** *Roland E. Schmieder, Hans P. Schobel, Franz H. Messerli*

HYPERTROPHIC CARDIOMYOPATHY

1699 **Phenotypic Spectrum and Patterns of Left Ventricular Hypertrophy in Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy: Morphologic Observations and Significance As Assessed by Two-Dimensional Echocardiography in 600 Patients** *Heinrich G. Klues, Andrea Schiffers, Barry J. Maron*

VALVULAR HEART DISEASE

1709 **Valve Strands Are Strongly Associated With Systemic Embolization: A Transesophageal Echocardiographic Study** *Robin S. Freedberg, Gregory M. Goodkin, John L. Perez, Paul A. Tunick, Itzhak Kronzon*

1713 **Detection of Prosthetic Valve Strands by Transesophageal Echocardiography: Clinical Significance in Patients With Suspected Cardiac Source of Embolism** *David A. Orsinelli, Anthony C. Pearson*

PEDIATRIC CARDIOLOGY

1719 **Peripheral Blood Flow Responses to Exercise After Successful Correction of Coarctation of the Aorta** *Dominique Johnson, Philippe Bonnin, Hélène Perrault, Thérèse Marchand, Suzanne J. Vobecky, Anne Fournier, André Davignon*

1725 **Balloon Valvotomy for Critical Stenosis or Atresia of Pulmonary Valve in Newborns** *Véronique Gournay, Jean-François Piéchaud, Angelica Delogu, Daniel Sidi, Jean Kachaner*

CARDIAC PHYSIOLOGY

1732 **How the Two Sides of the Heart Adapt to Graded Impedance to Venous Return With Head-Up Tilting** *Marco Guazzi, Mauro Pepi, Anna Maltagliati, Fabrizio Celeste, Manuela Muratori, Gloria Tamborini*

METHODS

1741 **Improvement of Transthoracic Pulmonary Venous Flow Doppler Signal With Intravenous Injection of Sonicated Albumin** *Michael J. A. Williams, Brian M. McClements, Michael H. Picard*

EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES

1747 **Reduced Acute Thrombus Formation Results in Decreased Neointimal Proliferation After Coronary Angioplasty** *Christina Unterberg, Dirk Sandrock, Klaus Nebendahl, Arnd B. Buchwald*

EDITOR'S PAGE

1755 **What's in a Name?** *William W. Parmley*

SPECIAL SECTIONS

1756 LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

INDEXES

1759 **Author Index: Volume 26**

1763 **Subject Index: Volume 26**